

1825-2025 THE BICENTENNIAL OF THE NORWEGIAN "MAYFLOWER" -THE RESTAURATION

by Sally Hoffman



THE SHIP -THE RESTAURATION

On July 4, 1825, a 54'-long, slooprigged ship, The Restauration, set sail from Stavanger, Norway, with what was considered the FIRST organized group of Norwegians to emigrate to the USA. Two years earlier in 1821, a group of Quakers commissioned Cleng Peerson (Klein Pedersen Hesthammer) and Knud Olsen Eide to search for places to which they could move. In 1824,

Cleng returned with the plans, and organized a group of 52 people (one later born at sea). The passengers not only raised the money for the trip, they also *bought* the ship. On October 8, 1825, after a three-month journey, they arrived in New York City, where Captain Lars Olson Helland was arrested and the ship confiscated because, by American law, he should have had only 16 passengers! Fortunately, about six weeks later, President John Quincy Adams pardoned the captain, released the ship to be sold, and rescinded the fine.

After that first voyage, over 800,000 Norwegians left Norway - a third of its population, second only to the percentage of Irish who left Ireland. To mark the 200th anniversary of this historic trip, a replica of the ship will be tracing the path of the original voyage. The crew, when it arrives in New York on October 9, 2025, will be wearing costumes of the period.

THE PASSENGERS - THE SLOOPERS

Those in the first group of immigrants to arrive are now called *Sloopers* because their vessel was a single-masted sloop. In 1925, one-hundred years after the arrival of the Restauration, 85,000 Norwegians gathered in Minneapolis to celebrate the Centennial. It was there that the Slooper Society of America was formed.

https://sloopersociety.org

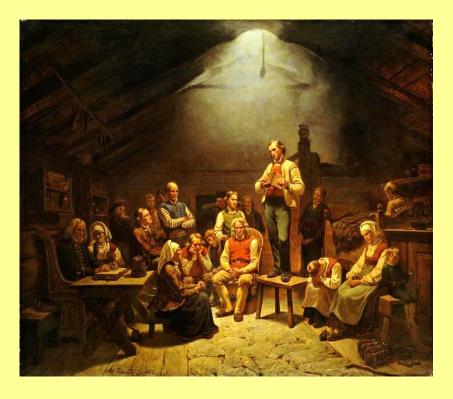
WAS YOUR ANCESTOR A SLOOPER?

This 1895 list is the generally accepted list of names of those believed to have been

passengers.

- 1. Lars Larsen/Larson Jeilane
- 2. Martha Jorgensdatter Larson
- 3. Margaret Allen Larsdatter/Larson Atwater
- 4. Cornelius Nilsen/Nelson Hersdal
- 5. Kari/Carrie Pedersdatter Nelson
- 6. Susan Anne Corneliusdatter Nelson Lake Lightfoot
- 7. Nils/Nels Corneliusen Houen Nelson Jr.
- 8. Inger Corneliusdatter Nelson Mitchell
- 9. Martha Karine Corneliusdatter Nelson Fellows
- 10. Johannes Jacobsen Steine/Steen Soledal/Suldal
- 11. Martha Svendsdatter Steen
- 12. Martha Helene Johannesdatter Steen Heffron
- 13. Aanen/Oyen Toresen Brastad Thompson
- 14. Bertha Karine/Caroline Aadnesdatter Thompson
- 15. Sara Aanensdatter Thompson Olmstead Richey
- 16. Anne Marie Kristine Aanensdatter Thompson Richey
- 17. Berta Karine/Caroline Aanensdatter Thompson
- 18. Daniel Stensen Rossedal/Rosdail
- 19. Britha/Bertha/Betsy Johanne Ovesdatter Rosdail
- 20. Elen/Ellen Danielsdatter Rosdail Cothrien
- 21. Ove/Ovee Danielsen Rosdail
- 22. John Danielsen Rosdail
- 23. Lars Danielsen Rosdail
- 24. Helga/Huldah Danielsdatter Rosdail Olson
- 25. Tormod/Thormod/Thomas Jensen Madland Hole
- 26. Siri Iversdatter Madland
- 27. Rakel/Rachel Tormodsdatter Madland Olson Helland
- 28. Guri/Gurine/Julia Tormodsdatter Madland Hougas
- 29. Serine/Serena Tormodsdatter Madland Anderson
- 30. Simon Pedersen Lihme/Lima]
- 31. Maren Karine Storchersdatter Lima
- 32. Greta Bergithe Simonsdatter
- 33. Severine Marie Simonsdatter
- 34. Simon Simonsen
- 35. Nils/Nels Nilsen/Nelson Hersdal
- 36. Britha/Bertha/Betsy Christophersdatter Nelson
- 37. Jacob Andersen Slogvik
- 38. Siri/Sara Larsdatter/Larson Jeilane
- 39. Henrik/Henry Christophersen Hervik/Harwick
- 40. Bertha _____sdatter Harwick
- 41. Ole Jonsen/Johnson Eide
- 42. Gudmund Danielsen Haukaas/Hougas
- 43. Torstein / Thorstein Olsen Bjorland/Bjaadland
- 44. Jorgen/George Johnsen Hesja
- 45. Endre/Andrew Salvesen Dahl Anderson
- 46. Halvor Iversen/Iverson Reveim/Revheim
- 47. Niels/Nels Toresen Brastad Thompson
- 48. Ole Olsen Hetletveit/Hetletvedt
- 49. Lars Olsen/Olson Helland
- 50. Peder Eriksen Meland
- 51. Research ongoing
- 52. Research ongoing
- 53. Research ongoing

WHO WERE THE SLOOPERS? According to an article published by Vesterheim Museum in Iowa, *The Sloopers of 1825*, the members of the group were Quakers and Haugeans, a Lutheran sect that supported the ideas Hans Nielsen Hauge (1771 to 1824). Hauge, not an officially approved Lutheran minister, had some ideas similar to Martin Luther and led a nation-wide revival in Norway. Many of the Norwegian settlers in North Dakota adhered to the ideals of Hauge. In Norway, there



is a very well-known painting "Low Church Devotion" by Adolph Tidemand (1814-1876) that shows a Haugean meeting. It is so well known, in fact, that some local readers may have seen prints of the painting in the homes of their great grandparents.

INTERNATIONAL BICENTENNIAL COMMEMORATION

The Norwegian Emigrant Museum in Norway has created a webpage, **Crossings**, devoted to the voyage and the bicentennial <u>https://crossings.norwegianamerican.com</u> Contact <u>Crossings200@annomuseum.org</u> if you would like to receive the newsletter, which lists daily events sponsored by almost every Norwegian-related organization in the USA and Canada - podcasts, exhibits, lectures, concerts, courses, conferences, classes, celebrations.

HISTORIC GRUE CHURCH IS ON THAT LIST: LEFSE AND LEMONADE

The Fifth Annual Lefse and Lemonade fundraising event at Historic Grue Church is one of the celebrations on the list. The public is invited to hear Fargo/Maddock musician, Lanny Faleide, and enjoy lefse and lemonade, view Sharon Watson's collection of over 150 commemorative Traill County church plates, and best of all, see the progress made on the renovation of the 1891 building.

WHEN: Sunday June 15, 12 noon to 2:30 pm
WHERE: Historic Grue Church and Cultural Center 1423 168th Ave NE Rural Buxton
FOOD: Free-will offering lunch - Timmy's Pastime Eats Fresh Lefse and Lemonade Norwegian Specialty Bake Sale
AND MORE!

<u>Historic Grue Church</u> https://www.historicgruechurch.org <u>Buxton in Bloom</u> http://www.buxtoninbloom.com/ <u>North Dakota Council on the Arts</u> https://www.arts.nd.gov/ Thank you for your tax-deductible support! Thank you for your tax-deductible support!



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<u>GO FUND ME</u> THIS summer's goal is \$15,000

https://www.gofundme.com/f/Historic-Grue-Church-North-Dakota